REMARKS

Restriction Requirement

The Examiner has required restriction to one of four groups:

Group I: Claims 1-9 and 41-46, drawn to a use of a phosphodiesterase antagonist.

Group II: Claims 10-16, drawn to a composition comprising a phosphodiesterase antagonist.

Group III: Claims 17-18, drawn to a kit comprising a phosphodiesterase antagonist.

Group IV: Claims 19-40 and 47-64, drawn to a method of reducing insulin resistance comprising administering a phosphodiesterase antagonist.

Without acquiescing to the statements made in the Restriction Requirement, Applicants hereby elect the claims of Group IV (claims 19-40 and 47-64) without traverse.

Amendments to the Claims

In view of Applicants' election of Group IV claims, please cancel claims 1-18 and 41-46 (Groups I to III) without prejudice or disclaimer. Applicants reserve the right to pursue cancelled subject matter in one or more divisional applications.

Applicants have amended claims 23-31, 35, 37-40, 47-50 and 61-64. Support for the amendments can be found throughout the application, including at page 10, line 46 to page 11, line 7.

Upon entry of the amendment, Group IV claims 19-40 and 47-64 will be pending.

1525953-2 8

Appl. No. 10/502,119 Confirmation No. 3382

Amendment dated November 1, 2007

Reply to Restriction Requirement of October 2, 2007

SUMMARY

In view of the foregoing, Applicants believe that the claims are in condition for allowance and such action is respectfully requested. If the Examiner believes a telephone conference would advance the prosecution of this application, the Examiner is invited to telephone the undersigned at the below-listed telephone number.

Respectfully submitted,

MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

P.O. Box 2903

Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402-0903

(612) 332-5300

Date: November 2, 2007

Brian R. Dorn, Ph.D. Reg. No. 57,395

1525953-2